

# INVEST AFRICA

# Sub-Saharan Africa The New Frontier

Rob Hersov – Chairman June 2014

Japan-Africa Business Forum



INVEST AFRICA





	GDP Growth Estir			stimate
Rank	Country	2012	2013	2014
1	Iraq	11.1%	13.1%	11.0%
2	Sierra Leone	44.5%	11.1%	7.6%
3	China	8.2%	8.6%	8.4%
4	Laos	8.2%	7.6%	7.4%
5	Mozambique	6.7%	7.2%	7.8%
5	Rwanda	7.2%	7.5%	7.2%
7	Ethiopia	7.7%	7.2%	7.8%
8	Uganda	4.0%	7.0%	7.3%
9	Angola	8.1%	7.4%	6.8%
10	Haiti	7.3%	7.1%	6.9%
11	India	6.7%	6.8%	7.0%
12	Nigeria	7.0%	7.2%	6.6%
13	DRC	7.2%	7.0%	6.5%
14	Ghana	7.2%	7.0%	6.5%
15	Tanzania	8.0%	6.4%	7.0%
16	Kazakhstan	6.0%	5.8%	7.5%
17	Uzbekistan	8.0%	6.5%	6.7%
18	Cambodia	6.5%	6.8%	6.3%
19	Bangladesh	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%
20	Niger	9.5%	6.8%	6.1%
21	Indonesia	6.0%	6.5%	6.3%
22	Vietnam	5.7%	6.3%	6.5%
23	Cape Verde	5.8%	6.2%	6.4%
24	Guinea	5.0%	6.0%	6.5%
25	Zambia	6.9%	6.3%	6.0%
26	Panama	6.1%	6.3%	5.9%
27	Tajikstan	5.8%	5.9%	6.0%
28	Rep of Congo	6.0%	6.1%	5.8%
29	Botswana	5.5%	6.5%	5.3%

Source: Business Insider

Source: Economist

### **Macroeconomic Snapshot**



#### **Strong GDP Growth**

#### Increasingly attractive market

Exhibit 7: Market Attractiveness Rankings, Greatest Shifts 2009-2013



- Africa is home to 1 billion people and **one third of the world's natural resources**
- Six of the world's fastest growing economies over the last 10 years have come from sub-Saharan Africa
- Africa's GDP will increase from \$2 trillion today to \$29 trillion in today's money by 2050 2
- The aggregated market of Africa dwarfs those of Latin America



1 – UNCTAD Database, Eurostat, African Economic Outlook. FDI Intelligence, 2011, 2012, 2013

### **Foreign Direct Investment into Africa**





#### FDI recipients - top 10 economies

#### **FDI Flows into developing Africa**

- Bucking global trends: While FDI flows globally declined by 18%, those to Africa increased by 5% -
- Asian inflows: Malaysia, South Africa, China and India (in that order) are the largest developing-country sources of FDI in Sub-Saharan Africa (ex-SA)
- Consumer markets on the rise feeding into increases in expendable income
- **New regional growth** East Africa of strategic importance

### Five drivers of the African growth story





### **Demographics**





#### Youth bracket bulge



- **Populating the planet**: by 2050 one in five of the world's inhabitants will be African
- New generation: sub-Saharan Africa has a median age of 18.6, is experiencing a demographic boom similar to that enjoyed by China and other East Asian nations in the last half of the twentieth century 2
- By 2040, Africa's population is projected to have the largest proportion of economically active adults of any major market

### Governance



#### **Overall leadership score** RANK & SCORE 6 YEAR COUNTRY /100 CHANGE 1 Mauritius 82.8 4.5 🔨 Cape Verde 78.4 4.1 ^ 77.2 3 Botswana 0.9 🔨 73.4 Sevchelles -0.5 ~ South Africa 70.7 -1.1 V 6 Namibia 69.8 0.2 ^ 66.3 7 Ghana 2.0 ^ Tunisia 62.7 -2.0 V 9 Lesotho 61.0 -0.2 V 58.8 10 Tanzania 0.4 ^

### IFC 'Doing business' index

Economy	Ease of Doing Business Rank (1-185)
South Africa	39
Rwanda	52
Ghana	64
Namibia	87
Zambia	94
Uganda	120
Kenya	121
Ethiopia	127
Nigeria	131
Tanzania	134
Mozambique	146
Angola	172
Congo, Dem. Rep.	181

#### **Business environment**

RANK & COUNTRY		SCORE /100	6 YEAR CHANGE	
1	Mauritius	98.0	14.2 🔨	
2	Egypt	79.7	14.5 ^	
3	Botswana	75.8	6.6 ^	
4	Rwanda	72.4	3.9 ^	
5	Cape Verde	71.9	7.9 ^	
6	South Africa	71.4	3.0 ^	
7	Morocco	70.4	5.8 ^	
8	Ghana	67.5	8.0 ^	
9	Namibia	65.1	3.6 ^	
10	Seychelles	64.9	5.3 ^	

Source: 2012 Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG)

Source: Selected Countries - World Bank, IFC, June 2012

Source: 2012 Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG)

- Improving governance: 20 years ago, only 7 of Africa's countries held frequent elections now the figure is 2 in 3
- Transparent business environment: according to the latest World Bank's annual ranking of commercial practices, 36 out of 46 African governments improved the ease of doing business in 2012

### **Urbanization**





Source: UN World Urbanization Prospects 2011

- **Present opportunities**: Africa has more cities with 1 million people than North America
- Mass migration to cities: around 40% of Africans currently reside in urban areas. Further ahead, by 2050, more than 60% of Africans will live in urban areas 1
- 2nd / 3rd city focus : 70% of all urban growth in the next two decades is expected to take place in smaller towns and cities across the continent 1

### **Technology**



#### Africa goes mobile



#### Increase in Internet users



Source: Internet World Stats

- **Skipping fixed line technology:** Africa is re-shaping traditional Western conceptions of technological development
- **Mobile economies**: more people in Africa now have access to a mobile phone than clean drinking water
- **Connectivity:** there are around 120 million internet users in Africa. 2000 to 2011 internet usage in Africa grew by 2,527% 2

Trade



#### **Fuel exporting nations dominate**

Top African exporters (\$bn)			
South Africa	103		
Nigeria	92.5		
Algeria	72.9		
Angola	67.3		
Egypt	27.9		
Morocco	21.5		
Tunisia	17.9		
Equatorial Guinea	14.3		
Libya	13		
Ghana	12.8		

#### Europe main trade partner



Top exporters by volume (\$bn) Source: KPMG Africa

- BRICs trade relationship: 22 years ago Brazil, Russia, India and China accounted for just 1% of African trade. Today they make up 22%, and by 2030 the rate is expected to be 50% 1
- **Natural resource wealth**: Africa is highly commodity dependent
- Room for development: out of 54, 42 African countries are still net importers of oil, 45 are net importers of food 3

### **Small and Medium Enterprises – Key to Growth**





www.investafrica.com

### **Invest Africa**



IA's vision is to be a global private members club with a multi-service platform for access and investment into Africa.

Our network is made up of business leaders at top global organizations, fund managers, private investors, family offices, entrepreneurs, and policy makers – all with a common interest in Africa.





Robert Hersov Founder and Chairman



Bob Diamond Co-Chairman & President of the New York Chapter



Ashish J Thakkar President of Dubai Chapter

Access



## **ACI – Africa Capital Investments**



Through our experienced team at ACI, we are able to connect projects to finance, identify co-partners for direct investments and assist with entry into the sub-Saharan market by leveraging our significant networks on the ground



- Identification of local partners
- Access to capital

- Trusted deal origination
- Investment structuring
- Ongoing oversight of investor interests